



**NEW YORK STATE
OFFICE OF THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL**

**BED RESERVE AUDIT
SCHULMAN AND SCHACHNE INSTITUTE
JANUARY 1, 2002 – DECEMBER 31, 2004**

**FINAL AUDIT REPORT
AUDIT# 07-4912**

**James C. Cox
Medicaid Inspector General
October 11, 2012**

OFFICE OF THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL

omig.ny.gov

The mission of the Office of the Medicaid Inspector General (OMIG), as mandated by New York Public Health Law § 31 is to preserve the integrity of the New York State Medicaid program by preventing and detecting fraudulent, abusive and wasteful practices within the Medicaid program and recovering improperly expended Medicaid funds.

DIVISION OF MEDICAID AUDIT

The Division of Medicaid Audit professional staff conducts audits and reviews of Medicaid providers to ensure compliance and program requirements and, where necessary, to recover overpayments. These activities are done to monitor the cost-effective delivery of Medicaid services for prudent stewardship of scarce dollars; to ensure the required involvement of professionals in planning care to program beneficiaries; safeguard the quality of care, medical necessity and appropriateness of Medicaid services provided; and, to reduce the potential for fraud, waste and abuse.

DIVISION OF MEDICAID INVESTIGATIONS

The Division of Medicaid Investigations (DMI) investigates potential instances of fraud, waste, and abuse in the Medicaid program. DMI deters improper behavior by inserting covert and overt investigators into all aspects of the program, scrutinizing provider billing and services, and cooperating with other agencies to enhance enforcement opportunities. Disreputable providers are removed from the program or prevented from enrolling. Recipients abusing the system are not removed from this safety net, but their access to services is examined and restricted, as appropriate. DMI maximizes cost savings, recoveries, penalties, and improves the quality of care for the state's most vulnerable population.

DIVISION OF TECHNOLOGY AND BUSINESS AUTOMATION

The Division of Technology and Business Automation will continue to support the data needs for the OMIG in the form of audit and investigative support, data mining and analysis, system match and recovery, through the use of commercial data mining products and procurement of expert service consultants.

OFFICE OF COUNSEL TO THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL

The Office of Counsel to the Medicaid Inspector General promotes the OMIG's overall statutory mission through timely, accurate and persuasive legal advocacy and counsel.

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**STATE OF NEW YORK
OFFICE OF THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL**
800 North Pearl Street
Albany, New York 12204

ANDREW M. CUOMO
GOVERNOR

JAMES C. COX
MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL

October 11, 2012

[REDACTED]
Schulman and Schachne Institute
555 Rockaway Parkway
Brooklyn, New York, 11212-3198

Re: Bed Reserve Audit
Final Report
Audit# 07-4912
Provider [REDACTED]

Dear [REDACTED]

Enclosed is the Office of the Medicaid Inspector General's ("OMIG") final audit report of bed reserve payments to Schulman and Schachne Institute (the "Facility") for the three years ended December 31, 2004. In accordance with Section 517.6 of Title 18 of the Official Compilation of Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York, this report represents the final determination on issues found during the review.

After thoroughly reviewing the Facility's June 8, 2012 response (Attachment I) to the OMIG's April 5, 2012 draft report, the OMIG has found no basis to change any of the findings identified in the draft report. Therefore, the findings in this final report remain unchanged to those cited in the draft report.

BACKGROUND, PURPOSE & SCOPE

Pursuant to Title XIX of the Social Security Act, the Medicaid program provides medical assistance to low-income individuals and individuals with disabilities. The federal and state governments jointly fund and administer the Medicaid program. In New York State, the Department of Health ("DOH") administers the Medicaid program. As part of this responsibility, the Department's Office of the Medicaid Inspector General (the "OMIG") conducts audits and reviews of various providers of Medicaid reimbursable services, equipment and supplies. These audits and reviews are directed at ensuring provider compliance with applicable laws, regulations, rules and policies of the Medicaid program as set forth in New York Public Health Law, New York Social Services Law, the regulations of the Department of Health (Titles 10 and 18 of the NYCRR), the regulations of Office of Mental Health (Title 14 of the NYCRR) and the Department of Health's Medicaid Provider Manuals and *Medicaid Update* publications.

The purpose of the audit was to ensure that the Facility was in compliance with 18 NYCRR §505.9(d), which addresses the eligibility and requirements to bill Medicaid for a reserved bed day, §504.3 which addresses the duties of a provider by enrolling in Medicaid, and §515.2 that addresses unacceptable practices. Also, in accordance with 18 NYCRR §518.4, interest may be collected on any overpayments identified in this audit and will accrue at the current rate from the date of the overpayment.

For a bed to be reserved and billed to the Medicaid Program, the vacancy rate requirement under 18 NYCRR Section 505.9(d) states, "The department will pay an institution for a recipient's reserved bed days when the part of the institution to which the recipient will return has a vacancy rate of no more than 5 percent on the first day the recipient is hospitalized or on leave of absence."

An analysis was completed of the Periodic Census Reports (Attachments II-A to II-C) that were submitted by the Facility to support the daily activity and bed reserve payments for the three years ended December 31, 2004. Part of this analysis was to determine if any new bed-holds were billed to Medicaid by the Facility during a period where the vacancy rate exceeded 5%. The Facility had a 300 bed Geriatric Unit, a 120 bed AIDS Unit and a 28 bed Ventilator Dependant Unit throughout the audit period. In complying with the 5% vacancy requirement, the Facility's unoccupied bed count could not exceed 15 vacant beds in the Geriatric Unit, 6 vacant beds in the AIDS Unit, or 1 vacant bed in the Ventilator Dependant Unit at the time the Facility billed Medicaid for a new bed-hold.

In the Facility's June 8, 2012 response to the draft report the Facility agreed with the findings apart from one exception (Attachment I), The Facility requested the OMIG remove from the audit's findings the disallowed bed reserve days for a Medicaid recipient which the Facility claimed was not a patient at the Facility during the days of the bed reserve disallowance. The OMIG reviewed all available information for this recipient and based on the Facility's Medicaid billings (Attachment VIII-A) and the Facility's own census report (Attachment VIII-B), the OMIG has determined that the Facility received a bed reserve payment for the recipient and that the recipient's bed reserve billings were correctly disallowed and these disallowances have therefore been included in this final report. The Facility also requested that the accrued interest be

waived due to the Facility's financial hardship. The OMIG sent an email which explained the procedures that a Facility must follow to be considered for financial hardship.

FINDINGS

After reviewing the Periodic Census Reports submitted by the Facility for the Geriatric and AIDS Unit's, the audit determined that the Facility was operating at 5% vacancy or less when billing bed-holds for residents in these two units.

After applying the Ventilator Dependant Unit's Census Reports (Attachment II-A) and additional census information submitted by the Facility throughout the review (Attachment II-B), the audit determined that the Facility was periodically operating above a five percent vacancy rate during the three years ended December 31, 2004. The audit found that a total of 242 bed-hold days were inappropriately billed to Medicaid while the Facility's vacancy rate exceeded five percent (Attachment III). As a result, §504.3 and §505.9(d) requirements were violated and the amount of overpayment, as defined in 18 NYCRR §518.1, is \$138,326.37 (Attachments IV-A and IV-B).

Under the Health Care Assessment Program, residential health care facilities licensed under Article 28 of the Public Health Law §2807-d must pay an assessment on monthly cash receipts effective April 1, 2002. New York State Medicaid has established a reimbursement mechanism through rate code 3836 to reimburse nursing homes for the portion of the assessment that applies to days where the Medicaid Program is the primary payer for your residents. The cash receipt assessment payment made by New York State Medicaid related to each disallowed bed reserve payment is also recoverable as a disallowance of \$5,362.12 in this report (Attachment V, Disallowed Cash Assessment).

In accordance with 18 NYCRR §518.4, interest may be collected and will accrue at the current rate from the date of the overpayment. Interest was calculated on the overpayments identified in this final report using the Federal Reserve Prime rate (Attachment VII) from the date of each overpayment through the date OMIG received the Facility's census documentation; January 31, 2008. As a result, for the overpayments identified in this audit, the OMIG has determined that accrued interest of \$41,931.09 is owed (Attachment V).

The overpayments identified in this final report were determined by applying the Facility's promulgated rates at the date this report was issued (Attachment VI). Based on this determination, the total amount of overpayment, as defined in 18 NYCRR §518.1 is \$185,619, inclusive of interest (Attachment VI). Repayment of \$185,619 is due the New York State Department of Health.

PAYMENT OPTIONS

In accordance with 18 NYCRR Part 518 which regulates the collection of overpayments, your repayment options are described below.

OPTION #1: Make full payment by check or money order within 20 days of the date of the final report. The check should be made payable to the New York State Department of Health and be sent with the attached Remittance Advice to:


New York State Department of Health
Medicaid Financial Management, B.A.M.
GNARESP Corning Tower, Room 2739
Albany, New York 12237-0016

OPTION #2: Enter into a repayment agreement with the Office of the Medicaid Inspector General. If your repayment terms exceed 90 days from the date of the final report, recoveries of amounts due are subject to interest charges at the prime rate plus 2%. If the process of establishing the repayment agreement exceeds 20 days from the date of the final report, the OMIG will impose a 15% withhold after 20 days until the agreement is established. The OMIG may require financial information from you to establish the terms of the repayment agreement. If additional information is requested, the OMIG must receive the information within 30 days of the request or a 50% withhold will be imposed. OMIG acceptance of the repayment agreement is based on your repaying the Medicaid overpayment as agreed. The OMIG will adjust the rate of recovery, or require payment in full, if your unpaid balance is not being repaid as agreed. The OMIG will notify you no later than 5 days after initiating such action.

If you wish to enter into a repayment agreement, you must forward your written request within 20 days to the following:

Bureau of Collections Management
New York State Office of the Medicaid Inspector General
800 North Pearl Street
Albany, New York 12204


If within 20 days, you fail to make full payment or contact the OMIG to make repayment arrangements, the OMIG will establish a withhold equal to 50% of your Medicaid billings to secure payment and liquidate the overpayment amount, interest and/or penalty, not barring any other remedy allowed by law. The OMIG will provide notice to you no later than 5 days after the withholding of any funds.

In addition, if you receive an adjustment in your favor while you owe funds to the State, such adjustment will be applied against the amount owed.

PROVIDER RIGHTS

The Facility has the right to challenge this action and determination by requesting an administrative hearing within sixty (60) days of the date of this notice. In accordance with 18 NYCRR Section 519.18(a), "The issues and documentation considered at the hearing are limited to issues directly relating to the final determination. An appellant may not raise issues regarding the methodology used to determine any rate of payment or fee, nor raise any new matter not considered by the department upon submission of objections to a draft audit or notice of proposed agency action."

If the Facility wishes to request a hearing, the request must be submitted in writing to:

General Counsel
Division of Counsel
New York State Office of the Medicaid Inspector General
800 North Pearl Street
Albany, New York 12204

If a hearing is held, the Facility may have a person represent the Facility or the Facility may represent itself. If the Facility chooses to be represented by someone other than an attorney, the Facility must supply along with the Facility's hearing request a signed authorization permitting that person to represent the Facility. At the hearing, the Facility may call witnesses and present documentary evidence on the Facility's behalf.

If the Facility has any questions please contact [REDACTED] at [REDACTED] or email at [REDACTED]. **Do not** submit claim voids in response to this final report.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

[REDACTED]

Bureau of Managed Care Audit & Provider Review
Office of the Medicaid Inspector General

CERTIFIED MAIL [REDACTED]
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

**NEW YORK STATE
OFFICE OF THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL
REMITTANCE ADVICE**

NAME AND ADDRESS OF AUDITEE

Schulman and Schachne Institute
555 Rockaway Parkway
Brooklyn, New York, 11212-3198

Provider # [REDACTED]

AUDIT # 07-4912

AMOUNT DUE: \$ 185,619

AUDIT

TYPE

PROVIDER
 RATE
 PART B
 OTHER:
Bed Reserve

CHECKLIST

1. To ensure proper credit, please enclose this form with your check.
2. Make checks payable to: *New York State Department of Health*
3. Record the Audit Number on your check.
4. Mail check to:

[REDACTED]
Medicaid Financial Management, B.A.M.
New York State Department of Health
GNARESP Corning Tower, Room 2739
File #07-4912
Albany, New York 12237-0016

5. If the provider number shown above is incorrect, please enter the correct number below.

[REDACTED]

CORRECT PROVIDER NUMBER