



NEW YORK STATE
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
OFFICE OF THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL

REVIEW OF
AFFINITY HEALTH PLAN, INC.
INCORRECT LOCATOR CODE DESIGNATIONS FOR MANAGED CARE
CAPITATION AND SUPPLEMENTAL PAYMENTS
PAID FROM JANUARY 1, 2008 – DECEMBER 31, 2008

FINAL AUDIT REPORT

James G. Sheehan
Medicaid Inspector General

October 28, 2010



STATE OF NEW YORK
OFFICE OF THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL
800 North Pearl Street
Albany, New York 12204

DAVID A. PATERSON
GOVERNOR

JAMES G. SHEEHAN
MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL

October 28, 2010

[REDACTED]
Affinity Health Plan, Inc.
2500 Halsey Street
Bronx, NY 10461

Re: Final Audit Report
Audit #09-6850

Dear [REDACTED]

Enclosed is the Office of the Medicaid Inspector General's ("OMIG") final audit report entitled "Review of Affinity Health Plan, Inc. (the "Plan") Incorrect Locator Code Designations for Managed Care Capitation and Supplemental Payments," covering the period of January 1, 2008 through December 31, 2008.

In the attached final report, the OMIG has detailed our objectives and scope, laws, regulations, rules and policies, findings, and provider rights.

After reviewing the Plan's February 11, 2010 and March 25, 2010 responses to the OMIG's January 11, 2010 draft report, the OMIG has reduced the overpayments in the final report. A detailed explanation of the revision is included in the final report.

In addition to recovering the overpayments set forth in this final audit report, the OMIG reserves the right to take additional actions, including the imposition of sanctions pursuant to 18 NYCRR 515.6, if such action is warranted. If the OMIG determines to take such action, the OMIG will notify the Plan in a separate notice.

If the Plan has any questions or comments concerning this report, please contact [REDACTED] at [REDACTED] or through email at [REDACTED]. Please refer to audit number 09-6851 in all correspondence.

Sincerely,

[REDACTED]
Bureau of Managed Care Audit & Provider Review
Office of the Medicaid Inspector General

CERTIFIED MAIL # [REDACTED]
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

OFFICE OF THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL

www.omig.state.ny.us

The mission of the Office of the Medicaid Inspector General (OMIG), as mandated by New York Public Health Law § 31 is to preserve the integrity of the New York State Medicaid program by preventing and detecting fraudulent, abusive and wasteful practices within the Medicaid program and recovering improperly expended Medicaid funds.

DIVISION OF MEDICAID AUDIT

The Division of Medicaid Audit professional staff conducts audits and reviews of Medicaid providers to ensure compliance and program requirements and, where necessary, to recover overpayments. These activities are done to monitor the cost-effective delivery of Medicaid services for prudent stewardship of scarce dollars; to ensure the required involvement of professionals in planning care to program beneficiaries; safeguard the quality of care, medical necessity and appropriateness of Medicaid services provided; and, to reduce the potential for fraud, waste and abuse.

DIVISION OF MEDICAID INVESTIGATIONS

The Division of Medicaid Investigations (DMI) investigates potential instances of fraud, waste, and abuse in the Medicaid program. DMI deters improper behavior by inserting covert and overt investigators into all aspects of the program, scrutinizing provider billing and services, and cooperating with other agencies to enhance enforcement opportunities. Disreputable providers are removed from the program or prevented from enrolling. Recipients abusing the system are not removed from this safety net, but their access to services is examined and restricted, as appropriate. DMI maximizes cost savings, recoveries, penalties, and improves the quality of care for the state's most vulnerable population.

DIVISION OF TECHNOLOGY AND BUSINESS AUTOMATION

The Division of Technology and Business Automation will continue to support the data needs for the OMIG in the form of audit and investigative support, data mining and analysis, system match and recovery, through the use of commercial data mining products and procurement of expert service consultants.

OFFICE OF COUNSEL TO THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL

The Office of Counsel to the Medicaid Inspector General promotes the OMIG's overall statutory mission through timely, accurate and persuasive legal advocacy and counsel.

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INTRODUCTION

BACKGROUND

Medicaid Program

Pursuant to Title XIX of the Social Security Act, the Medicaid program provides medical assistance to low-income individuals and individuals with disabilities. The Federal and State governments jointly fund and administer the Medicaid program.

New York State's Medicaid Program

In New York State, the Department of Health (DOH) is the State agency responsible for operating the Medicaid program. Within DOH, the Office of Health Insurance Programs administers the Medicaid program. DOH uses the electronic Medicaid New York Information system (eMedNY), a computerized payment and information reporting system, to process and pay Medicaid claims, including newborn birth claims.

As part of this responsibility, the OMIG conducts audits and reviews of various providers of Medicaid reimbursable services, equipment and supplies. These audits and reviews are directed at ensuring provider compliance with applicable laws, regulations, rules and policies of the Medicaid program as set forth by the Departments of Health and Mental Hygiene [Titles 10, 14 and 18 of the Official Compilation of Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York] and the Medicaid Provider Manuals.

OBJECTIVE AND SCOPE

Objective

The objective of our audit was to ensure Affinity Health Plan, Inc. (the "Plan") was in compliance with applicable Federal and State laws, regulations, rules and policies governing the New York State Medicaid Program and to verify that:

- appropriate rate or procedure codes were billed for services rendered based on the recipients county of residence.
- claims for payment were submitted in accordance with DOH regulations and the appropriate Provider Manuals.
- the Plan received the proper payment from the New York State Medicaid program.

Scope

A review of capitation and supplemental payments made to the Plan by Medicaid, for the year ended December 31, 2008, was completed. The audit identified instances when the Plan was receiving higher than appropriate capitation and supplemental payments. These overpayments were a result of the Plan inappropriately billing at a locator code other than the enrollees county of residency.

LAWS, REGULATIONS, RULES AND POLICIES

The following are applicable Laws, Regulations, Rules, and Policies of the Medicaid program referenced when conducting this audit:

- Department of Health and Mental Hygiene [Titles 10, 14, and 18 of the Official Compilation of Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (10 NYCRR, 14 NYCRR, 18 NYCRR)].
- Medicaid Management Information System ("MMIS") and eMedNY Provider Manual.
- Specifically, 18 NYCRR §504.3 and §515.2.
- In addition to any specific detailed findings, rules and/or regulations which may be listed below, the following regulations pertain to all audits:

Regulations state: "All bills for medical care, services and supplies shall contain: . . . (8) a dated certification by the provider that the care, services and supplies itemized have in fact been furnished; that the amounts listed are due and owing . . .; that such records as are necessary to disclose fully the extent of care, services and supplies provided to individuals under the New York State Medicaid program will be kept for a period of not less than six years from the date of payment . . .; and that the provider understands that payment and satisfaction of this claim will be from Federal, State and local public funds and that he or she may be prosecuted under applicable Federal and State laws for any false claims, statements or documents, or concealment of a material fact provided. . . ."

18 NYCRR Section 540.7(a)

Regulations state: "An overpayment includes any amount not authorized to be paid under the medical assistance program, whether paid as the result of inaccurate or improper cost reporting, improper claiming, unacceptable practices, fraud, abuse or mistake."

18 NYCRR Section 518.1(c)

Furthermore, according to regulations, all providers must prepare and maintain contemporaneous records demonstrating their right to receive payment under the medical assistance program. In addition, the provider must keep, for a period of six years, all records necessary to disclose the nature and extent of services furnished and the medical necessity therefore, including any prescription or fiscal order for the service or supply. This information is subject to audit for a period of six years and must be furnished, upon request.

18 NYCRR Section 517.3(b)

DETAILED FINDINGS

A draft report identifying overpayments of \$2,413,584.57 (39,140 claims) was issued to the Plan on January 11, 2010 for cases where the Plan received inappropriately higher capitation or supplemental payments due to incorrect designations of recipient's locator codes; a violation of §504.3 and §515.2.

The Plan's February 11, 2010 and March 25, 2010 responses to the OMIG's January 11, 2010 draft report (Attachment I) stated that the Plan had addressed 857 of the 39,140 claims through voids/adjustments prior to receiving the OMIG's draft report. After verifying that the 857 claims were voided/adjusted prior to the issuance of the draft report, the OMIG has removed these claims from the final report, reducing the amount cited in the draft report by \$35,510.39 (CD-Worksheet A) to \$2,378,074.18. The Plan agreed with the remainder of the draft report findings (38,283 claims) and requested that the Plan be allowed to adjust the claims cited in the draft report to the appropriate payment/locator code. The OMIG agreed to the Plan's request.

Of the remaining 38,283 claims the provider agreed were paid inappropriately in response to the draft report, 36,891 were properly adjusted to their correct payment realizing a net overpayment amount of \$2,251,053.25 (CD-Worksheet B); 1,266 were not adjusted to their correct payment amount representing overpayments of \$118,642.05 (CD-Worksheet C); and 126 were adjusted to inappropriate rates, increasing the net overpayment on these 126 claims by an additional \$13,274.31 to \$21,653.19 (CD-Worksheet D). As a result, the net overpayments on the remaining 38,283 claims that the Plan agreed in response to the draft report was paid inappropriately increase by \$13,274.31; from \$2,378,074.18 to \$2,391,348.49.

In addition, during the Plan's review of the claims associated with the overpayments cited in the Draft Report, the Plan identified an additional 38,811 claims not cited in the draft report that were also paid at inappropriate rates as a result of incorrect designations of recipient's locator codes. Of these additional 38,811 claims, the OMIG verified that 37,491 were adjusted to their correct amount representing a net underpayment of \$150,160.94 (CD-Worksheet E); 920 were not adjusted to their correct payment amount representing a net overpayment of \$35,676.57 (CD-Worksheet F); and 400 were adjusted to inappropriate rates, increasing the net overpayment on these 400 claims by an additional \$34,487.88 (CD-Worksheet G); from \$24,726.55 to 59,214.43. As a result, these additional 38,811 claims identified by the Plan were determined to have a net underpayment of \$55,269.94, which reduced the findings in the final report from \$2,391,348.49 to \$2,336,078.55 for those cases where the Plan received inappropriate capitation or supplemental payments due to incorrect designations of recipient's locator codes; a violation of §515.2 and §504.3 requirements. The enclosed compact disk (CD) contains a Microsoft Excel Database (.xls) file that displays the findings cited in this Final Report.

In accordance with 18 NYCRR §518.4, interest may be collected and will accrue at the current rate from the date of the overpayment. As outlined in the January 11, 2010 Draft Report, the final sum of interest owed would be calculated and included in the Final Report after consideration of any documents/issues submitted by the Plan in response to the Draft Report. After reviewing the Plan's response, interest was calculated on the amount identified in the Draft Report, less the 857 claims cited by the Plan as being corrected prior to the issuance of the Draft Report. As a result, interest of \$83,004.56 was charged on \$2,378,074.18 in overpayments using the Federal Reserve Prime rate (Attachment II), with the begin date of interest being December 29, 2008, and the end date of interest being the date of the OMIG's Draft Report; January 11, 2010. Interest was not assessed on any of the additional overpayments disclosed by the Plan.

Based on this determination, the total amount of overpayment, as defined in 18 NYCRR §518.1 is \$2,419,083.11 (Attachment III), inclusive of interest. Subsequent to the issuance of the draft report, the Plan properly adjusted 74,382 claims within the audit, totaling \$2,100,892.31. As a result, repayment of \$318,190.80 is now due the New York State Department of Health.

PROVIDER RIGHTS

In accordance with 18 NYCRR Part 518 which regulates the collection of overpayments, your repayment options are described below.

OPTION #1: Make full payment by check or money order within 20 days of the date of the final report. The check should be made payable to the New York State Department of Health and be sent with the attached Remittance Advice to:

[REDACTED]
New York State Department of Health
Medicaid Financial Management
GNARESP Corning Tower, Room 1237
Albany, New York 12237-0048

OPTION #2: Enter into a repayment agreement with the Office of the Medicaid Inspector General. If your repayment terms exceed 90 days from the date of the final report, recoveries of amounts due are subject to interest charges at the prime rate plus 2%. If the process of establishing the repayment agreement exceeds 20 days from the date of the final report, the OMIG will impose a 15% withhold after 20 days until the agreement is established.

Furthermore, the OMIG may require financial information from you to establish the terms of the repayment agreement. If additional information is requested, the OMIG must receive the information within 30 days of the request or a 50% withhold will be imposed. OMIG acceptance of the repayment agreement is based on your repaying the Medicaid overpayment as agreed. The OMIG will adjust the rate of recovery, or require payment in full, if your unpaid balance is not being repaid as agreed. The OMIG will notify you no later than 5 days after initiating such action. If you wish to enter into a repayment agreement, you must forward your written request within 20 days to the following:

Bureau of Collections Management
New York State Office of the Medicaid Inspector General
800 North Pearl Street
Albany, New York 12204
[REDACTED]

If within 20 days, you fail to make full payment or contact the OMIG to make repayment arrangements, the OMIG will establish a withhold equal to 50% of your Medicaid billings to recover payment, interest and/or penalty, not barring any other remedy allowed by law. The OMIG will provide notice to you no later than 5 days after the withholding of any funds. In addition, if you receive an adjustment in your favor while you owe funds to the State, such adjustment will be applied against the amount owed.

The Plan has the right to challenge this action and determination by requesting an administrative hearing within sixty (60) days of the date of this notice. In accordance with 18 NYCRR Section 519.18(a), "The issues and documentation considered at the hearing are limited to issues directly

relating to the final determination. An appellant may not raise issues regarding the methodology used to determine any rate of payment or fee, nor raise any new matter not considered by the department upon submission of objections to a draft audit or notice of proposed agency action."

If the Plan wishes to request a hearing, the request must be submitted in writing to:

General Counsel
Division of Counsel
New York State Office of the Medicaid Inspector General
800 North Pearl Street
Albany, New York 12204

Questions regarding the request for a hearing should be directed to [REDACTED]
Office of Counsel, at [REDACTED]

Issues you may raise shall be limited to those issues relating to determinations contained in the final audit report. Your hearing request may not address issues regarding the methodology used to determine the rate, or any issue that was raised at a proceeding to appeal a rate determination.

At the hearing you have the right to:

- a) be represented by an attorney or other representative, or to represent yourself;
- b) present witnesses and written and/or oral evidence to explain why the action taken is wrong; and
- c) cross examine witnesses of the Department of Health and/or the OMIG.

The OMIG reserves the right to conduct further reviews of your participation in the Medicaid Program, take action where appropriate, and recover monies owed through the initiation of a civil lawsuit or other legal mechanisms including but not limited to the recovery of state tax refunds pursuant to Section 206 of the Public Health Law and Section 171-f of the State Tax Law.

**NEW YORK STATE
OFFICE OF THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL
REMITTANCE ADVICE**

Affinity Health Plan, Inc
2500 Halsey Street
Bronx, NY 10461

PROVIDER ID # [REDACTED]

AUDIT #09-6850

AMOUNT DUE: \$318,190.80

AUDIT	<input type="checkbox"/>	PROVIDER
	<input type="checkbox"/>	RATE
	<input type="checkbox"/>	PART B
TYPE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OTHER: Locator Code

CHECKLIST

1. To ensure proper credit, please enclose this form with your check.
2. Make checks payable to: *New York State Department of Health*
3. Record the Audit Number on your check.
4. Mail check to:

[REDACTED]
New York State Department of Health
Medicaid Financial Management
GNARESP Corning Tower, Room 1237
File #09-6850
Albany, New York 12237-0048

Thank you for your cooperation.