



ANDREW M. CUOMO  
Governor

DENNIS ROSEN  
Medicaid Inspector General

September 30, 2016

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
Rite Aid Corporation  
1218 Central Avenue  
Albany, New York 12205

Re: Final Audit Report  
Audit #: 16-2603  
Provider ID # [REDACTED]

Dear [REDACTED]

The New York State Office of the Medicaid Inspector General (OMIG) has reviewed Report 2013-S-59 from the Office of the State Comptroller (OSC), which examined Medicaid payments made to Genovese Drug Stores Inc. #10673 for controlled substances from January 1, 2009, through December 31, 2013 (the "Review period"). In accordance with Section 517.5 of Title 18 of the Official Compilation of Codes, Rules, and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR), this notice shall serve as our final audit report of the recently completed review of payments made to Genovese Drug Stores Inc. #10673 under the New York State Medicaid Program.

## BACKGROUND, PURPOSE, AND SCOPE

The New York State Department of Health (DOH) is responsible for the administration of the Medicaid program. As part of this responsibility, the OMIG conducts audits and reviews of various providers of Medicaid reimbursable services, equipment and supplies. These audits and reviews are directed at assessing provider compliance with applicable laws, regulations, rules and policies of the Medicaid program as set forth by the Departments of Health and Education (Titles 8, 10, and 18 of the NYCRR) and the Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS) Provider Manuals.

OSC is responsible for overseeing the fiscal affairs of State agencies, public authorities and local government agencies, as well as their compliance with relevant statutes and their observance of good business practices. This fiscal oversight is accomplished, in part, through audits performed pursuant to authority under Article V, Section 1 of the State Constitution and Article II, Section 8 of the State Finance Law. OSC audits identify opportunities for improving operations, strategies for reducing costs, and strengthening controls.

The New York State Controlled Substances Act (Public Health Law, Article 33) limits the quantities of controlled substances that pharmacies can dispense when prescriptions are ordered by telephone or facsimile. These supply limits vary depending on the schedule of the controlled substance.

The purpose of this audit was to identify overpayments for controlled substance pharmacy claims that exceeded the dispensing limits allowed by the New York State Controlled Substances Act for telephone or facsimile prescriptions. The audit covers claims paid by Medicaid from January 1, 2009, through December 31, 2013 (the "Review period").

OMIG has determined that the Genovese Drug Stores Inc. #10673's failure to comply with New York State Public Health Law, Social Services Law, and Titles 8, 10 and/or 18 of the Official Compilation of Codes, Rules and Regulations of the State of New York (NYCRR) resulted in a total overpayment of \$1,730.73.

### **REGULATIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION**

In addition to any specific detailed findings, rules and/or regulations which may be listed below, the following regulations pertain to all audits:

Regulations state: "By enrolling the provider agrees: (a) to prepare and to maintain contemporaneous records demonstrating its right to receive payment . . . and to keep for a period of six years from the date the care, services or supplies were furnished, all records necessary to disclose the nature and extent of services furnished and all information regarding claims for payment submitted by, or on behalf of, the provider . . . (e) to submit claims for payment only for services actually furnished and which were medically necessary or otherwise authorized under the Social Services Law when furnished and which were provided to eligible persons; (f) to submit claims on officially authorized claim forms in the manner specified by the department in conformance with the standards and procedures for claims submission; . . . (h) that the information provided in relation to any claim for payment shall be true, accurate and complete; and (i) to comply with the rules, regulations and official directives of the department."

*18 NYCRR Section 504.3*

Regulations state: "Fee-for-service providers. (1) All providers ... must prepare and maintain contemporaneous records demonstrating their right to receive payment . . . All records necessary to disclose the nature and extent of services furnished and the medical necessity therefor ... must be kept by the provider for a period of six years from the date the care, services or supplies were furnished or billed, whichever is later. (2) All information regarding claims for payment submitted by or on behalf of the provider is subject to audit for a period of six years from the date the care, services or supplies were furnished or billed, whichever is later, and must be furnished, upon request, to the department ... for audit and review."

*18 NYCRR Section 517.3(b)*

Regulations require that bills for medical care, services and supplies contain patient name, case number and date of service; itemization of the volume and specific types of care, services and supplies provided; the unit price and total cost of the care, services and supplies provided; and a dated certification by the provider that the care, services and supplies itemized have been in fact furnished; that the amounts listed are in fact due and owing; that such records as are necessary to disclose fully the extent of care, services and supplies provided to individuals under the New York State Medicaid program will be kept for a period of not less than six years from the date of payment; and that the provider understands that payment and satisfaction of this claim will be from Federal, State and local public funds and that he or she may be prosecuted under applicable Federal and State laws for any false claims, statements or documents, or concealment of a material fact provided.

*18 NYCRR Section 540.7(a)(1)-(3) and (8)*

Regulations state: "An overpayment includes any amount not authorized to be paid under the medical assistance program, whether paid as the result of inaccurate or improper cost reporting, improper claiming, unacceptable practices, fraud, abuse or mistake."

*18 NYCRR Section 518.1(c)*

Regulations state: "Vendor payments for medical care and other items of medical assistance shall not be made unless such care or other items of assistance have been furnished on the basis of the appropriate authorization prescribed by the rules of the board and regulations of the department."

*18 NYCRR Section 540.1*

Regulations state: "The department may require repayment from the person submitting an incorrect or improper claim, or the person causing such claim to be submitted, or the person receiving payment for the claim."  
*18 NYCRR Section 518.3(a)*

Regulations state: "The department may require repayment for inappropriate, improper, unnecessary or excessive care, services or supplies from the person furnishing them, or the person under whose supervision they were furnished, or the person causing them to be furnished..."  
*18 NYCRR Section 518.3(b)*

Regulations state: "Medical care, services or supplies ordered or prescribed will be considered excessive or not medically necessary unless the medical basis and specific need for them are fully and properly documented in the client's medical record."  
*18 NYCRR Section 518.3(b)*

## AUDIT FINDINGS

The following audit findings reflect the results of our audit. This audit report incorporates consideration of any additional documentation and information presented in response to the draft audit report dated May 27, 2016.

The attached Bridge Schedule (Attachment A) indicates any changes to the findings as a result of your response.

### **Billed in Excess of Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substances Ordered via Telephone or Facsimile**

State Law Establishes: "Emergency oral prescriptions for schedule II drugs and certain other controlled substances. 1. In an emergency situation, as defined by rule or regulation of the department, a practitioner may orally prescribe and a pharmacist may dispense to an ultimate user controlled substances in schedule II and those schedule III or schedule IV controlled substances as the commissioner may, by regulation, require; provided however the pharmacist shall: (a) contemporaneously reduce such prescription to writing or to the extent authorized by federal requirements, to an electronic record;... 2. No oral prescription shall be filled for a quantity of controlled substances which would exceed a five day supply if the substance were used in accordance with the directions for use..."

*NYS Public Health Law Article 33 Title 4 Section 3334*

State Law Establishes: "Oral prescription schedule III, IV and V substances. 1. Except as provided in section thirty-three hundred thirty-four of this title, a practitioner may orally prescribe and a pharmacist may dispense to an ultimate user controlled substances in schedules III, IV or V provided however the pharmacist shall: (a) contemporaneously reduce such prescription to writing or, to the extent authorized by federal requirements, an electronic record;... 2. No oral prescription shall be filled for a quantity of controlled substances which would exceed a five day supply if the controlled substance were used in accordance with the directions for use, except that with respect to a schedule IV substance such prescription shall not exceed a thirty-day supply or one hundred dosage units, whichever is less; provided, however, that this provision shall not apply to any schedule IV controlled substance limited to a five day supply by section thirty-three hundred thirty-four of this title..."

*NYS Public Health Law Article 33 Title 4 Section 3337*

Regulations state: "No oral prescription shall be filled for a quantity of controlled substances which would exceed a five-day supply if the substance were used in accordance with the directions for use."

*10 NYCRR Section 80.68(b)*

Regulations state: "No oral prescription shall be filled for a quantity of controlled substances which would exceed a five-day supply, or with respect to schedule IV substances a 30-day supply or 100 dosage units whichever is less, if the substances were used in accordance with the directions for use; provided, however, that this provision shall not apply to any schedule IV controlled substance limited to a five day supply by section 80.68 of this Part." *10 NYCRR Section 80.70(b)*

Official directive states: "Can a pharmacist dispense faxed official prescription for a controlled substance? Yes. Under the same parameters as dispensing an oral prescription. Except for in the case of a schedule IV non-benzodiazepine substance, the quantity on a faxed prescription is limited to a 5 days supply and the practitioner must send the original official prescription to the pharmacy within 72 hours."

*NYS Department of Health, Bureau of Narcotics, Questions and Answers for Pharmacists Regarding the New Official Prescription Program, April 25 2006*

Official directive states: "Faxed Official Prescriptions for Controlled Substances...All other faxed prescriptions for controlled substances must comply with requirement for oral prescriptions for controlled substances."

*NYS Department of Health, Bureau of Narcotics, Letter to All New York State Pharmacies on Controlled Substance and Official Prescription Program Update, January 2007*

In 14 claims, pertaining to 10 patients, the controlled substance claim exceeded the allowed dispensing limit. In 14 instances, the pharmacy billed for greater than a five day supply. This resulted in an overpayment of \$1,730.73 (Attachment A).

## Repayment Options

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In accordance with 18 NYCRR Part 518, which regulates the collection of overpayments, your repayment options are described below.

**Option #1:** Make a full payment by check or money order within 20 days of the date of the Final Audit Report. The check should be made payable to the **New York State Department of Health** with the audit number included and be sent with the attached remittance advice to:

[REDACTED]  
New York State Department of Health  
Medicaid Financial Management  
GNARESP Corning Tower, Room 2739  
Audit #16-2603  
Albany, New York 12237

**Option #2:** Enter into a repayment agreement with OMIG. If your repayment terms exceed 90 days from the date of the Final Audit Report, recoveries of amounts due are subject to interest charges at the prime rate plus 2%. OMIG acceptance of the repayment agreement is based on your repaying the Medicaid overpayment as agreed. OMIG will adjust the rate of recovery, or require payment in full, if your unpaid balance is not being repaid as agreed. If you wish to enter into a repayment agreement, please contact the Bureau of Collections Management within 20 days at the following:

New York State  
Office of the Medicaid Inspector General  
Bureau of Collections Management  
800 North Pearl Street  
Albany, New York 12204  
Phone #: [REDACTED]  
Fax #: [REDACTED]

Should you fail to select a payment option above, OMIG, in its discretion, may use any remedy allowed by law to collect the amount due. Pursuant to the State Finance Law §18(5), a collection fee equal to twenty two percent (22%) of the amount due, including interest, may be added to the amount owed. OMIG's remedies may include, without limitation, filing this Final Audit Report as the final administrative determination for purposes of obtaining a judgment lien pursuant to §145-a of the New York State Social Services Law; withholding Medicaid payments otherwise payable to the provider or its affiliates pursuant to 18 NYCRR 518.6; and imposing a sanction, pursuant to 18 NYCRR 515.2, against a provider who fails to reimburse the department for overpayments discovered by this audit.

## Hearing Rights

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If you choose not to settle this audit through repayment of the total overpayment, you have the right to challenge these findings by requesting an administrative hearing where OMIG would seek and defend the total overpayment of \$1,730.73. As allowed by state regulations, you must make your request for a hearing, in writing, within sixty (60) days of the date of this report to:

General Counsel  
Office of Counsel  
New York State Office of the Medicaid Inspector General  
800 North Pearl Street  
Albany, NY 12204

Questions regarding the request for a hearing should be directed to Office of Counsel, at [REDACTED].

In accordance with 18 NYCRR 519.18(a), "The issues and documentation considered at the hearing are limited to issues directly relating to the final determination. An appellant may not raise issues regarding the methodology used to determine any rate of payment or fee, nor raise any new matter not considered by the department upon submission of objections to a draft audit or notice of proposed agency action."

If a hearing is held, you may have a person represent you or you may represent yourself. If you choose to be represented by someone other than an attorney, you must supply along with your hearing request a signed authorization permitting that person to represent you at the hearing; you may call witnesses and present documentary evidence on your behalf.

For a full listing of hearing rights please see 18 NYCRR Part 519.

September 30, 2016

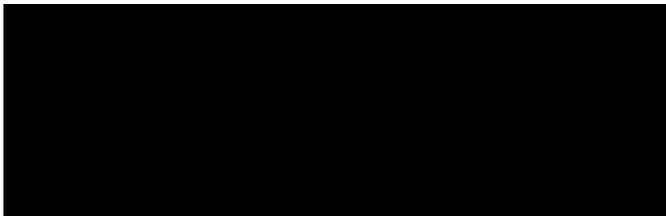
The OMIG reserves the right to conduct further reviews of your participation in the Medicaid Program, take action where appropriate, and recover monies owed through the initiation of a civil lawsuit or other legal mechanisms including but not limited to the recovery of state tax refunds pursuant to Section 206 of the Public Health Law and Section 171-f of the State Tax Law.

If you have any questions, or should you wish to make arrangements to settle this audit, please contact me at [REDACTED]

Thank you for the cooperation and courtesy extended to our staff during this audit.



Division of Medicaid Audit, Albany Office  
Office of the Medicaid Inspector General



**NEW YORK STATE  
OFFICE OF THE MEDICAID INSPECTOR GENERAL  
REMITTANCE ADVICE**

**NAME AND ADDRESS OF AUDITEE**

██████████  
██████████  
Rite Aid Corporation  
1218 Central Avenue  
Albany, New York 12205

**PROVIDER ID #** ██████████

**AUDIT #16-2603**

AUDIT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PROVIDER
	<input type="checkbox"/> RATE
	<input type="checkbox"/> PART B
TYPE	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

**AMOUNT DUE: \$1,703.73**

**CHECKLIST**

1. To ensure proper credit, please enclose this form with your check.
2. Make checks payable to: *New York State Department of Health*
3. Record the Audit Number on your check.
4. Mail check to:

██████████  
New York State Department of Health  
Medicaid Financial Management, B.A.M.  
GNARESP Corning Tower, Room 2739  
File #16-2603  
Albany, New York 12237-0048

Thank you for your cooperation.

**ATTACHMENT A**

**FINAL DISPOSITION FROM DRAFT TO FINAL AUDIT REPORT**

**GENOVESE DRUG STORES INC. #10673**

**OSC AUDIT# 2013-S-59 OMIG AUDIT# 16-2603 PROVIDER# [REDACTED]**

**AUDIT PERIOD: 01/01/2009 - 12/31/2013**

**BRIDGE SCHEDULE**

<b>DATE OF SERVICE</b>	<b>FINDING</b>	<b>DRAFT REPORT AMOUNT DISALLOWED</b>	<b>FINAL REPORT AMOUNT DISALLOWED</b>	<b>CHANGE</b>
4/6/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$155.78	\$155.78	\$0.00
5/5/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$12.79	\$0.00	(\$12.79)
6/2/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$38.60	\$0.00	(\$38.60)
6/25/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$96.26	\$0.00	(\$96.26)
8/25/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$4.88	\$4.88	\$0.00
8/1/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$18.31	\$0.00	(\$18.31)
8/25/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$97.13	\$0.00	(\$97.13)
9/22/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$86.87	\$0.00	(\$86.87)
7/25/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$18.64	\$0.00	(\$18.64)
8/31/2012	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$717.14	\$0.00	(\$717.14)
12/29/2010	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$7.05	\$7.05	\$0.00
3/10/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$717.14	\$717.14	\$0.00
2/9/2012	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$158.71	\$158.71	\$0.00
3/8/2012	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$657.13	\$0.00	(\$657.13)
6/28/2012	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$158.71	\$158.71	\$0.00
9/20/2012	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$157.17	\$157.17	\$0.00
10/18/2012	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$611.31	\$0.00	(\$611.31)
11/15/2012	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$239.64	\$0.00	(\$239.64)
12/13/2012	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$93.13	\$0.00	(\$93.13)
1/10/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$132.26	\$132.26	\$0.00
2/7/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$53.50	\$53.50	\$0.00
3/7/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$22.32	\$22.32	\$0.00
4/4/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$239.64	\$0.00	(\$239.64)
5/2/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$160.73	\$0.00	(\$160.73)

**ATTACHMENT A**

**FINAL DISPOSITION FROM DRAFT TO FINAL AUDIT REPORT**

**GENOVESE DRUG STORES INC. #10673**

**OSC AUDIT# 2013-S-59 OMIG AUDIT# 16-2603 PROVIDER# [REDACTED]**

**AUDIT PERIOD: 01/01/2009 - 12/31/2013**

**BRIDGE SCHEDULE**

<b>DATE OF SERVICE</b>	<b>FINDING</b>	<b>DRAFT REPORT AMOUNT DISALLOWED</b>	<b>FINAL REPORT AMOUNT DISALLOWED</b>	<b>CHANGE</b>
6/27/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$90.38	\$90.38	\$0.00
7/25/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$4.98	\$4.98	\$0.00
8/22/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$172.57	\$0.00	(\$172.57)
9/19/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$244.07	\$0.00	(\$244.07)
10/17/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$291.46	\$0.00	(\$291.46)
11/14/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$36.52	\$36.52	\$0.00
12/12/2013	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$31.33	\$31.33	\$0.00
7/28/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$5.85	\$0.00	(\$5.85)
9/22/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$611.31	\$0.00	(\$611.31)
7/28/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$336.65	\$0.00	(\$336.65)
8/25/2011	Billed Excess Dispensing Limits for Controlled Substance	\$28.25	\$0.00	(\$28.25)

**TOTALS**

\$6,508.20

\$1,730.73

-\$4,777.47